

PHONEME	EXAMPLE	GRAPHEME
/b/	bat, rubber	b, bb
/c/	cat, duck, kite, chord, question, acclaim, folk, bouquet	c, ck, k, ch, q, cc, lk, que
/d/	dog, middle, filled	d, dd, ed
/f/	fat, waffle, cough, phone, calf, often	f, ff, gh, ph, lf, ft
/g/	get, giggle, ghost, guest	g, gg, gh, gu
/h/	hot, who	h, wh
/j/	jug, edge, cage, gem, giraffe, gym, soldier, exaggerate	j, -dge, -ge, g (next to e, i, y), di, gg
/l/	let, hill, parcel, little, fossil, rural	l, ll, el, le, il, al
/m/	mat, mommy, thumb, autumn, palm	m, mm, mb, mn, lm
/n/	not, bunny, know, gnaw, pneumonia	n, nn, kn, gn, pn
/p/	pot, happy	p, pp
/r/	rat, hurry, write, rhyme, here	r, rr, wr, rh, re
/s/	set, mess, horse, cent, city, cymbal, scene, psychology, listen	s, ss, se, c (next to e, i, y), sc, ps, st
/t/	tan, rattle, Thomas, jumped, doubt, pterodactyl	t, tt, th, ed, bt, pt
/v/	van, have, of, Stephan	v, ve, f, ph
/w/	walk, whale, question, choir	w, wh, u, o
/x/	fox	x
/y/	yellow, opinion, hallelujah	y, i, j
/z/	zebra, buzz, amaze, rose, bends, scissors, xylophone, division, measure	z, zz, ze, se, s, ss, x, si
/a/	apple, plaid, laugh	a, ai, au
/e/	elephant, bread, bury, friend, said, many, leopard, aesthetic, heifer	e, ea, u, ie, ai, a, eo, ae, ei
/i/	igloo, gym, England, women, busy, build, sieve, certain	i, y, e, o, u, ui, ie, ai
/o/	octopus, wash, all, honest, cough, bought, draw, haul, caught	o, wa, al, ho, ou, ough, aw, au, augh
/u/	umbrella, enough, monkey, flood, does, Alaska/extra, come	u, ou, o, oo, oe, /a/ syllable, o_e

Long a	rain, tray, eight, vein, bake, they, steak, apron, straight, gauge, croquet, where, vary	ai, ay, eigh, ei, a-e, ey, ea, a, aigh, au, et, ere, ar
Long e	tree, meat, chief, ceiling, be, happy, monkey, Pete, phoenix, people, petite, Maria	ee, ea, ie, ei, e, y, ey, e-e, oe, eo, i-e, i
Long i	bike, night, my, hi, tie, type, find, wild, buy, rye, eye, aisle, island, height	i-e, igh, y, i, ie, y-e, ind, ild, uy, ye, eye, ai, is, eigh
Long o	boat, bow, go, robe, gold, ghost, bolt, sew, though, chateau, brooch, Joe	oa, ow, o, o-e, old, ost, olt, ew, ough, eau, oo, oe
Long u	tube, grew, glue, boot, emu, soup, through, who, shoe, view, beauty, feud, queue	u-e, ew, ue, oo, u, ou, ough, o, oe, iew, eau, eu, eue
oo	cool, new, lose, flute, blue, suit, you, shoe, to, through, flu	oo, ew, o-e, u-e, ue, ui, ou, oe, o, ough, u
	book, could, put	oo, oul, u
ou	house, cow, bough	ou, ow, ough
oy	boy, oil, buoy	oy, oi, uo
ar	star, heart, square, sergeant, guard	ar, ear, are, er, uar
or	corn, snore, board, poor, pour, warm	or, ore, oar, oor, our, ar
er	her, turn, first, mirror, heard, word, journey, dollar, syrup	er, ur, ir, irr, ear, or, our, ar
au	haul, taught, raw, cough, thought, ball	au, augh, aw, ou, ough, a
sh	shoe, chef, television, assure, addition, ocean, sure, special, conscience	sh, ch, si, ss, ti, ce, su, ci, sci
ch	chair, match, future, question, righteous	ch, -tch, tu, ti, te
th	moth	th
th	mother	th
nk	sank, sink, honk, hunk	nk
	glued sounds	

ng	sang, si <u>ng</u> , so <u>ng</u> , su <u>ng</u> , glued sounds tongue	ng, ngue
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