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| PHONEME | EXAMPLE | GRAPHEME |

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| /b/ | bat, rubber | b, bb |
| /c/ | cat, duck, kite, chord, question, acclaim, folk, bouquet | c, ck, k, ch, q, cc, lk, que |
| /d/ | dog, middle, filled | d, dd, ed |
| /f/ | fat, waffle, cough, phone, calf, often | f, ff, gh, ph, lf, ft |
| /g/ | get, giggle, ghost, guest | g, gg, gh, gu |
| /h/ | hot, who | h, wh |
| /j/ | jug, edge, cage, gem, giraffe, gym, soldier, exaggerate | j, -dge, -ge, g (next to e, i, y), di, gg |
| /l/ | let, hill | l, ll |
| /m/ | mat, mommy, thumb, autumn, palm | m, mm, mb, mn, lm |
| /n/ | not, bunny, know, gnaw, pneumonia | n, nn, kn, gn, pn |
| /p/ | pot, happy | p, pp |
| /r/ | rat, hurry, write, rhyme | r, rr, wr, rh |
| /s/ | set, mess, horse, cent, city, cymbal, scene, psychology, listen | s, ss, se, c (next to e, i, y), sc, ps, st |
| /t/ | tan, rattle, Thomas, jumped | t, tt, th, ed |
| /v/ | van, have, of, Stephan | v, ve, f, ph |
| /w/ | walk, whale, question, choir | w, wh, u, o |
| /x/ | fox | x |
| /y/ | yellow, opinion, hallelujah | y, i, j |
| /z/ | zebra, buzz, amaze, rose, bends, scissors, xylophone, division | z, zz, ze, se, s, ss, x, si |
| /a/ | apple, plaid, laugh | a, ai, au |
| /e/ | elephant, bread, bury, friend, said, many, leopard, aethetic, heifer | e, ea, u, ie, ai, a, eo, ae, ei |
| /i/ | igloo, gym, England, women, busy, build, sieve | i, y, e, o, u, ui, ie |
| /o/ | octopus, *wa*sh, all, honest, bought, draw, haul | o, wa, a, ho, ough, aw, au |
| /u/ | umbrella, *wo*n, enough, monkey, flood, could,  Alaska/extra | u, “wo” can have a ‘wu” sound, ou, o, oo, oul, /a/ syllable |
| Long a | rain, tray, eight, vein, bake, they, steak, apron, straight, gauge, croquet, where, their | ai, ay, eigh, ei, a-e, ey, ea, a, aigh, au, et, ere, eir |
| Long e | tree, meat, chief, be, happy, monkey, Pete, phoenix, people | ee, ea, ie, e, y, ey,  e-e, oe, eo |
| Long i | bike, night, my, hi, tie, type, f*ind, wild*, buy, rye, aisle, island, height | i-e, igh, y, i, ie, y-e, *ind , ild,*uy, ye, ai, is, eigh |
| Long o | boat, bow, go, robe, g*old, ghost, bolt*, sew, though, chateau, brooch | oa, ow, o, o-e, *old, ost, olt*, ew, ough, eau, oo |
| Long u | tube, grew, glue, boot, emu, soup, through, who, shoe, view, beauty, feud, manoeuvre, queue | u-e, ew, ue, oo, u, ou, ough, o, oe, iew, eau, eu, oeu, eue |
| ou | house, cow, bough | ou, ow, ough |
| oy | boy, oil, buoy | oy, oi, uo |
| ar | star, heart, square, sergeant | ar, ear, are, er |
| or | corn, snore, board, poor, pour | or, ore, oar, oor, our |
| er | her, turn first, mirror, heard, word, journey, dollar | er,ur, ir, irr, ear, or, our, ar |
| au | haul, taught, raw, cough, thought, ball | au, augh, aw, ou, ough, a |
| sh | shoe, chef, television, addition, ocean, sure, special, conscience | sh, ch, si, ti, ce, su, ci, sci |
| ch | chair, match, future, question, righteous | ch, -tch, tu, ti, te |
| th | moth | th |
| th | mother | th |
| nk | sank, sink, honk, hunk  glued sounds | nk |
| ng | sang, sing, song, sung,  glued sounds  tongue | ng, ngue |